# 小林製薬株式会社 <br> mentio <br> Financial Overview for the Second Quarter of Fiscal Year Ending December 31， 2022 （January 1， 2022 to June 30，2022） 

August 4， 2022
Satoshi Yamane
Senior Executive Director \＆Senior General
Manager，Corporate Headquarters
Kobayashi Pharmaceutical Co．，Ltd．

## Topic in Q2 of FY2022

## A ceremony for inaugurating construction of a pharmaceutical plant at Sendai Kobayashi Pharmaceutical

Having a "pharmaceutical plant that can supply products overseas" as its concept, the Company began construction of a new building within the grounds of Sendai Kobayashi Pharmaceutical in June 2022. It aims to create a "smart plant" through the automation of in-plant distribution and use of various data. The total investment will be around 20.0 to 25.0 billion yen. The plant is scheduled to start operations in 2025.


Image of completed plant

## 25th anniversary for launch of Breathcare



## KOBA-GUARD $\times$ Duplo Seiko Corporation

Both companies started the development of a technology that regenerates used paper into antibacterial recycled paper in the office.

## Duplo




## Summary of Business Performance

## Domestic Business

(Figures in parentheses are year-on-year changes.)

- Demand increased from the previous year due to the impact of COVID-19 (+0.3 billion yen).
$\rightarrow$ This was attributable to steady sales of Nodonool Spray and Netsusama Sheet.
- Sales of new products contributed to a growth in net sales (+2.5 billion yen).
- Sales of body warmers were solid (+0.7 billion yen).
- Sales of other existing products were sluggish (-2.4 billion yen).


## International Business

- U.S.: Net sales increased due to strong sales of body warmers and Netsusama Sheet (+0.6 billion yen).
- China (Mainland): Net sales grew despite the impact of city lockdowns (+0.3 billion yen).
- China (Hong Kong): Net sales rose due to robust domestic demand (+0.2 billion yen).
- Southeast Asia: Net sales increased due to steady sales of Netsusama Sheet and Ammeltz in each country (+1.8 billion yen).


## Direct Marketing Business

- Net sales decreased due to poor sales of skin care products ( -0.2 billion yen).

Consolidated Financial Results for the Second Quarter of Fiscal Year Ending December 31, 2022
Although net sales increased, operating income decreased sharply due to the impact of soaring raw material prices.

|  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr. to Jun. | Jan. to Jun. | Apr. to Jun. |  |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |  |
|  | $\left.\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{c} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{array}\right.\right)$ | $\underset{\|c\|}{\text { Amount }} \begin{gathered} \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Amount (million yen) | Year-on-year change (\%) | Margin (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) | Margin (\%) |
| Net sales | 36,783 | 67,052 | 38,618 | +5.0\% | - | 71,264 | +6.3\% |  |
| Gross profit | 21,830 | 39,621 | 22,290 | +2.1\% | 57.7\% | 40,930 | +3.3\% | 57.4\% |
| Operating income | 5,551 | 10,240 | 5,023 | -9.5\% | 13.0\% | 9,868 | -3.6\% | 13.8\% |
| Ordinary income | 5,899 | 11,091 | 5,804 | -1.6\% | 15.0\% | 10,904 | -1.7\% | 15.3\% |
| Net income | 4,253 | 7,881 | 4,227 | -0.6\% | 10.9\% | 7,700 | -2.3\% | 10.8\% |
| EBITDA* | 6,709 | 12,530 | 6,356 | -5.3\% | 16.5\% | 12,433 | -0.8\% | 17.4\% |

* EBITDA = Operating income + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill

Factors for Changes in Consolidated Operating Income

Operating income decreased due to rising raw material prices and an increase in advertising expenses despite the positive impact of a sales increase. Operating income decreased by 0.3 billion yen in total due to the impact of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates.


## Changes in EBITDA

## 5/27

Depreciation and amortization of goodwill (Unit: 100 million yen)
$\square$ Operating income (Unit: 100 million yen)

| 77 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 15 | 63 |
|  | 15 |
| 62 | 47 |

Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jan. to Jun. 2013 Jun. 2014 Jun. 2015 Jun. 2016 Jun. 2017 Jun. 2018 Jun. 2019 Jun. 2020 Jun. 2021 Jun. 2022

## Net Sales by Segment

International Business

## Direct Marketing Business




## Domestic Business (Sales Breakdown by Product Category)

Net sales increased due to solid sales of body warmers supported by a severe winter despite poor sales of skin care products.

|  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Apr. to Jun. | Jan. to Jun. | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Amount (million yen) | Year-on-year change (\%) | Amount (million yen) | Year-on-year change (\%) |
| Healthcare products | 13,964 | 25,763 | 14,064 | +0.7\% | 26,207 | +1.7\% |
| Household products | 13,457 | 21,893 | 13,377 | -0.6\% | 22,093 | +0.9\% |
| Skin care products | 1,833 | 3,552 | 1,768 | -3.5\% | 3,282 | -7.6\% |
| Body warmers | 393 | 904 | 971 | +147.6\% | 1,625 | +79.7\% |
| Total | 29,646 | 52,114 | 30,180 | +1.8\% | 53,208 | +2.1\% |

## Products Enjoying Steady Sales

## $8 / 27$

* Figures in parentheses are year-on-year changes in sales for January to


## Nodonool Spray (+0.3 billion yen)

Demand increased due to the spread of Omicron.


Dietary supplement products ( +0.2 billion yen)
Functional food served as an engine of sales growth.
New products also contributed to sales qrowth.


## Netsusama Sheet (+0.4 billion yen)

Demand increased due to the spread of Omicron. Sales also increased partly because of demand related to fevers after COVID-19 vaccinations.


## Mimi Hogu Time (+0.2 billion yen)

A new product launched in the fall of 2021. Sales were brisk since the product was featured on TV programs and social media.


## International Business <br> (Sales Breakdown by Region)

## 9/27

Sales increased in each country, leading to a sharp rise in operating income. Due to fluctuations in foreign exchange rates, net sales and operating income grew by 1.4 billion yen and 0.1 billion yen, respectively. We marked a growth in sales and operating income excluding the above impact.

|  |  | 2021 |  | 2022 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Apr. to <br> Jun. <br> Amount <br> (million yen) |  | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ |  | Year-on-year change (\%) | $\begin{array}{c\|} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{array}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) |
|  | U.S. |  | 1,589 | 3,824 | 1,925 | +21.1\% | 4,435 | +16.0\% |
|  | China (Mainland) | 1,462 | 3,209 | 1,455 | -0.5\% | 3,530 | +10.0\% |
|  | (Hong Kong) | 388 | 715 | 492 | +26.7\% | 934 | +30.7\% |
|  | Southeast Asia | 775 | 1,375 | 1,453 | +87.5\% | 3,206 | +133.2\% |
|  | Other | 528 | 1,082 | 789 | +49.5\% | 1,396 | +29.0\% |
|  | Total International <br> Business | 4,742 | 10,206 | 6,114 | +28.9\% | 13,503 | +32.3\% |
| Excluded the impact of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates ... |  |  |  | 5,308 | +11.9\% | 12,099 | +18.6\% |


| Total operating income | -764 | -524 | -594 | - | 145 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Excluded the impact of <br> fluctuations in foreign exchange rates - . . |  |  | -684 | - | 55 | - |

## Sales in U.S. (by Product)

## 10/27

Sales of body warmers grew due to a severe winter. Sales of Netsusama Sheet increased owing to an increase in the number of patients suffering from influenza. Sales of pharmaceuticals also rose since the problem with the supply of ingredients for some Alva products in the first quarter of FY2022 was gradually eliminated
<Net sales (Unit: 100 million yen)>


## Body warmers

Pharmaceuticals


## Sales in Mainland China (by Product)

Sales of Netsusama Sheet increased steadily, supported by measures such as 020 (Online to Offline). However, due to the impact of the COVID-19 lockdown, sales became sluggish from April 2022.
<Net sales (Unit: 100 million yen)>


## Sales in Mainland China（Ammeltz）

The Company began marketing Ammeltz，which was approved as an OTC switch drug in 2021，on a full－fledged basis in April 2022．Its shipments and sales have grown steadily，exceeding the Company＇s plan．


## ＜lnitial plan＞ <br> 1st year sales： 0.2 billion yen


＜Current＞ 1st year sales： 0.3 billion yen or more

## Sales in Southeast Asia (by Product)

The launch of a new product in the Ammeltz line and the posting of advertisements contributed to a growth in net sales.
Sales of Netsusama Sheet grew significantly due to demand related to fevers after COVID-19 vaccinations.
Among other products, Clearwipe Lens Cleaner and body warmers sold robustly.
<Net Sales (Unit: 100 million yen)>


## Pharmaceuticals Netsusama Sheet

## Other



Although there were positive and negative impacts on its business results that exceeded its initial assumption, the Company aims to achieve its announced forecast for FY2022.

|  | FY2021 results (Jan. to Dec. 2021) | FY2022 forecast (Jan. to Dec. 2022) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (100 million yen) | Amount (100 million yen) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year-on-year } \\ & \text { change (\%) } \end{aligned}$ |
| Net sales | 1,552 | 1,620 | +4.3 |
| Operating income | 260 | 270 | +3.6 |
| Ordinary income | 280 | 282 | +0.7 |
| Net income | 197 | 202 | +2.5 |
| EBITDA* | 308 | 321 | +4.0 |

Consolidated operating income

* The figures represent changes from the initial assumption ( 100 million yen).
270

*EBITDA = Operating income + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill
Foreign exchange rate assumptions (average rates during the period)
(Initial) US dollar: 108 yen, Chinese yuan: 16.8 yen (Current) US dollar: 125 yen, Chinese yuan: 19.5 yen


## Changes in Dividend Payment

As it announced at the beginning of the fiscal year, the Company increased the interim dividend from 37 yen to 38 yen/share. The Company plans to increase the annual dividend to 85 yen/share, aiming to achieve an increase in dividend payments for the 24th consecutive term.


# 小林製薬株式会社 <br> をカタチにする <br> Business Outlook and Progress of the Medium－Term Management Plan 

August 4， 2022
Akihiro Kobayashi President \＆Chief Operating Officer Kobayashi Pharmaceutical Co．，Ltd．

## Cost Increase Forecast

The impact of rising raw material prices is expected to increase by 1.3 billion yen compared to the Company's initial assumption. If the impact of a rise in distribution costs and fixed costs (charges for heat and electricity, etc.) is included, costs are forecast to grow by 2.3 billion yen from the initial assumption.


Rise in distribution costs


Rise in raw material prices
2.3 billion yen per annum

\section*{| $\frac{\text { Rise in distribution costs }}{\text { and fixed costs }}$ |
| :---: |
| $0.8 \frac{\text { billion yen per annum }}{+1.0}$ |
| billion yen |}

> Latest forecast
and fixed costs
1.8 billion yen per annum


Costs are forecast to grow by 2.3 billion yen from the initial assumption.

## Measures to Cope with Cost Increases

The Company tried to absorb cost increases by implementing all possible measures, including a hike in the prices of existing products.

## Unexpected cost increases ( +2.3 billion yen)



## Additional cost reduction

Adjustment of advertising expenses and sales promotion expenses

Cutback in other expenses

## Expansion of sales

Shift of focus to high-value-added products

Hike in prices of existing products (in Japan)

* See the details on the next slide.


## Hike in prices of

existing products
(Body warmers and pharmaceuticals in the U.S.)


## Hike in Product Prices (in Japan)

The Company endeavored to reduce costs by implementing various measures, such as improved productivity and an increase in distribution efficiency, but it became difficult to absorb cost increases only through its own efforts. For a stable supply of products, the Company plans to hike the prices of two products in October 2022. It plans to raise product prices in the next year as well.

## October 2022



11\% increase


6\% increase

## 2023 or later

The Company plans to hike the prices of other products in turn.

Domestic Business
（New Products to Be Launched in Fall 2022）

## 20／27

## The Company aims to generate annual sales of 2.1 billion yen with 10 items．



医療用成分配合
少し食べるだけで胃に残つて苦しい ⿹ㅑ․



## Challenge of Developing a Switch OTC Drugs

The Company has, for the first time in Japan, formulated itopride hydrochloride, a medical ingredient, for a switch OTC drug. This is a stomach medicine that alleviates unpleasant symptoms in the stomach weakened by stress and aging rather than too much eating and drinking.


## Material Research (Monascus Purpureus)

## $22 / 27$

The Company acquired the Benikoji (monascus purpureus) business from Gunze Limited in 2016 and launched a functional food containing monascus purpureus in 2021. It obtained approval to make a new functional health claim for monascus purpureus in 2022. The Company will deepen its research on monascus purpureus to expand the product lineup, since the substance has sales potential in fields other than cholesterol reduction.


## International Business (Changes in Net Sales)

The International Business has been growing steadily over several years.
The Company will launch new products in each country to achieve net sales of 90.0 billion yen in 2030.

## <Net sales of International Business>

(Unit: 100 million yen)

- 1st half - 2nd half


International Business (Introduction and Fostering of New Products)

## 24/27

* Including trial sales

|  | Spring 2022 | Fall 2022 | Spring and Fall 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North America |  | Pharmaceuticals: 4 items <br> Other: 3 items | Body warmers: <br> 2 items <br> Pharmaceuticals: <br> 5 items <br> Other: 1 item |
| China <br> Hong <br> Kong |  | Body warmers: 2 items <br> Bluelet: 1 items <br> Pharmaceuticals: 3 items <br> Other: 7 items | Pharmaceuticals: 1 item <br> Other: 3 items |
| Asia Other |  | Body warmers: <br> 2 items <br> Pharmaceuticals: <br> 1 item <br> Other: 7 items | $\qquad$ |

## International Business (Chinese Version Bluelet)

In 2021, the Company created the "global toilet bowl cleaner category" in the Household Division in Japan to accelerate the global development of Bluelet. It will start the trial sale of liquid Bluelet for the Chinese market via EC in August 2022. The Company has devoted resources to the development of the product since 2021.

## Product name: Boleqing


<Example of use>


## ESG (Materiality)

The Company has been reviewing materiality (CSR material issues) in preparation for the next medium-term management plan that is scheduled to be announced in 2023. There are 20 material issues. The Company will narrow them down and select ones on which it should focus.

## Current materiality

Criteria for identifying and prioritizing material issues


Material issues

- Development of eco-friendly products ( $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ management at each product lifecycle stage and product development eco indicators)

Diversity, health, and growth of employees

- Fair advertising and labeling, and quality management
- Strengthening of the relationship with customers
- Compliance
- Risk management


## - Biodiversity <br> Environmental market

Environmental and social impact on assets and business operations

- Anti-corruption and fair competition Social contribution activities
- IT security
- Intellectual property management

The Company plans to narrow down issues for the next mediumterm management plan.

## ESG (S: Society)

The Company's advantage is respecting each employee's ideas and creating innovation through diversity.
It has created a place where anyone can talk about the future of the Company (commonly called Katariba) to use various employees' opinions not only for product development but also for management this year.

## This year

Use employees' thoughts and ideas to formulate the next medium-term management plan.


## Next year or later

The Company will use it as a place where employees go on talking about various

An online meeting
 management challenges in the future.


## 2 小林製薬

```
<Note>
Of the Company＇s current business performance，plans，and strategies included in this material，items that are not historical facts are outlooks on future performance，which are based on the judgment of the Company＇s management according to currently available information．
Therefore，please note that actual performance may differ significantly from the future outlook described in this material due to changes in various factors．
```

Forecast of Consolidated Results for the Year Ending December 2022

|  | FY2021 results (Jan. to Dec. 2021) | FY2022 forecast (Jan. to Dec. 2022) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount (100 million yen) | Amount (100 million yen) | Year-on-year change (\%) | Percentage of net sales (\%) |
| Net sales | 1,552 | 1,620 | +4.3 | - |
| Operating income | 260 | 270 | +3.6 | 16.7 |
| Ordinary income | 280 | 282 | +0.7 | 17.4 |
| Net income | 197 | 202 | +2.5 | 12.5 |
| EBITDA* | 308 | 321 | +4.0 | 19.8 |
| EPS | 252.36 yen | 259.85 yen | - | - |
| ROE | 10.4\% | 10.1\% | - | - |
| ROIC | 9.6\% | 9.4\% | - | - |
| Net sales of Domestic Business | 1,159 | 1,194 | +3.0 | - |
| Net sales of International | 297 | 328 | +10.3 | - |
| Net sales of Direct Marketing Business | 89 | 92 | +2.3 | - |


| (Reference) <br> Fr2022 target of the <br> medium-tern <br> management plan |
| ---: |
| Amount <br> (100 million yen) |
| 1,620 |
| 270 |
| - |
| 25th consecutive increase |
| - |
| - |
| $10 \%$ or more |
| $9 \%$ or more |
| 1,223 |
| 295 |

[^0]Changes in Consolidated Net Sales and Gross Profit Ratio

Net sales (Unit: 100 million yen)


Operating income (Unit: 100 million yen)
OOperating margin (Unit: \%) 113111


Advertising expenses (Unit: 100 million yen)
O-Advertising expenses ratio (Unit: \%)


## Consolidated Balance Sheet (1)

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | End of Jun. <br> 2021 | End of Sep. <br> 2021 | End of Dec. <br> 2021 | End of Mar. <br> 2022 | End of Jun. <br> 2022 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Current assets | 1,678 | 1,717 | 1,818 | 1,701 | 1,770 |
| Cash and deposits | 852 | 848 | 950 | 975 | 1,077 |
| Notes and accounts <br> receivable-trade | 418 | 473 | 551 | 417 | 368 |
| Short-term investment <br> securities | 195 | 172 | 140 | 101 | 84 |
| Inventories | 186 | 196 | 151 | 185 | 215 |
| Non-current assets | 714 | 706 | 706 | 722 | 737 |
| Property, plant and <br> equipment | 212 | 215 | 225 | 251 | 257 |
| Intangible assets | 128 | 126 | 126 | 127 | 137 |
| Investment and other <br> assets | 373 | 365 | 354 | 343 | 342 |
| Total assets | 2,393 | 2,423 | 2,525 | 2,424 | 2,508 |

## Consolidated Balance Sheet (2)

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { End of Jun. } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { End of Sep. } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { End of Dec. } \\ 2021 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { End of Mar. } \\ & 2022 \end{aligned}$ | End of Jun. 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current liabilities | 419 | 414 | 507 | 447 | 451 |
| Notes and accounts payable-trade | 80 | 89 | 92 | 86 | 92 |
| Short-term loans payable | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Accounts payableother | 173 | 169 | 211 | 165 | 186 |
| Non-current liabilities | 68 | 66 | 62 | 53 | 62 |
| Total net assets | 1,905 | 1,943 | 1,956 | 1,923 | 1,994 |
| Capital surplus | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Retained earnings | 1,915 | 1,957 | 2,005 | 2,002 | 2,045 |
| Treasury stock | -197 | -197 | -237 | -277 | -277 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | 2,393 | 2,423 | 2,525 | 2,424 | 2,508 |

## Foreign Exchange

| (Unit: yen) | Jan. to Dec. <br> 2021 | Jan. to Mar. <br> 2022 | Jan. to Jun. <br> 2022 | Jan. to Dec. <br> 2022 forecast |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| US dollar | 109.8 | 116.2 | 122.9 | 125.0 |
| Chinese yuan | 17.0 | 18.3 | 18.9 | 19.5 |

## Results by Segment (Domestic Business)

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | Quarterly basis |  |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. to Mar. | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) | Amount (million yen) | Year-on-year change (\%) |
| Net sales | 230 | 301 | +1.8\% | 532 | +2.1\% |
| Gross profit | 131 | 173 | -1.5\% | 305 | -1.1\% |
| Margin | 57.1\% | 57.5\% | - | 57.4\% | - |
| Operating income | 39 | 53 | -9.8\% | 93 | -8.9\% |
| Margin | 17.2\% | 17.8\% | - | 17.5\% | - |


| Advertising expenses | 24 | 45 | $+5.5 \%$ | 70 | $+3.3 \%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| Percentage | $10.7 \%$ | $15.1 \%$ | - | $13.2 \%$ | - |
| Sales promotion <br> expenses | 2.3 | 3.7 | $-2.4 \%$ | 6.0 | $-11.5 \%$ |
| Percentage | $1.0 \%$ | $1.2 \%$ | - | $1.1 \%$ | - |

## Results by Segment (Domestic Business)

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | Quarterly basis |  |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. to Mar. <br> Amount <br> (million yen) | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) |
| Healthcare products | 121 | 140 | +0.7\% | 262 | +1.7\% |
| Pharmaceuticals | 71 | 76 | -2.1\% | 147 | -0.2\% |
| Food | 17 | 22 | +4.8\% | 39 | 6.2\% |
| Oral care products | 32 | 41 | +4.0\% | 74 | +3.4\% |
| Household products | 87 | 133 | -0.6\% | 220 | +0.9\% |
| Sanitary products | 24 | 29 | +6.5\% | 53 | +17.2\% |
| Deodorizing air fresheners | 53 | 91 | -3.0\% | 145 | -3.6\% |
| Household articles | 9 | 12 | +1.9\% | 21 | -2.4\% |
| Skin care products | 15 | 17 | -3.5\% | 32 | -7.6\% |
| Body warmers | 6 | 9 | +147.6\% | 16 | +79.7\% |

## Results by Segment (International Business)

## 10

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | Quarterly basis |  |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. to <br> Mar. <br> Amount <br> (million yen) | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) |
| Net sales | 73 | 61 | +28.9\% | 135 | +32.3\% |
| Gross profit | 38 | 32 | +40.0\% | 70 | +38.4\% |
| Margin | 52.0\% | 52.7\% | - | 52.3\% | - |
| Operating income | 7.3 | $-5.9$ | - | 1.4 | - |
| Margin | 10.0\% | - | - | 1.1\% | - |


| Advertising <br> expenses | 4.6 | 8.1 | $+68.9 \%$ | 12.8 | $+70.3 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| Percentage | $6.3 \%$ | $6.1 \%$ | - | $9.5 \%$ | - |
| Sales promotion <br> expenses | 2.9 | 2.9 | $-6.1 \%$ | 5.8 | $+6.4 \%$ |
| Percentage | $4.0 \%$ | $4.8 \%$ | - | $4.3 \%$ | - |

## Results by Segment (International Business)

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | Quarterly basis |  |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. to Mar. | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  | Amount million yen) | Amount mililion y yen) | Year-on-jear change (\%) | Amount mililion y yen) | Yearon-year change (\%) |
| U.S. | 25.1 | 19.2 | +21.1\% | 44.3 | +16.0\% |
| China | 25.1 | 19.4 | +5.2\% | 44.6 | +13.8\% |
| Mainland China | 20.7 | 14.5 | -0.5\% | 35.3 | +10.0\% |
| (Stores) | 11.4 | 7.2 | +28.8\% | 18.7 | +34.1\% |
| (Mainland EC) | 6.9 | 6.1 | -7.0\% | 13.1 | -7.3\% |
| (Cross-border EC) | 2.3 | 1.1 | -51.8\% | 3.4 | -12.7\% |
| (EC percentage) | 44.8\% | 50.1\% | - | 47.0\% | - |
| Hong Kong | 4.4 | 4.9 | +26.7\% | 9.3 | +30.7\% |
| Southeast Asia | 17.5 | 14.5 | +87.5\% | 32.0 | +133.2\% |
| Singapore | 0.5 | 1.3 | +112.9\% | 1.8 | +95.5\% |
| Malaysia | 4.8 | 5.4 | +254.3\% | 10.2 | +207.4\% |
| Thailand | 2.5 | 3.0 | +118.1\% | 5.6 | +131.6\% |
| Indonesia | 2.2 | 2.7 | +97.1\% | 5.0 | +139.6\% |
| Philippines | 2.7 | 0.6 | -68.8\% | 3.3 | +52.7\% |
| Taiwan region | 4.6 | 1.2 | +63.5\% | 5.8 | +116.4\% |
| Other | 6.0 | 7.8 | +49.5\% | 13.9 | +29.0\% |

## Results by Segment (Direct Marketing Business)

## 12

| (Unit: 100 million yen) | Quarterly basis |  |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Jan. to Mar. | Apr. to Jun. |  | Jan. to Jun. |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Amount } \\ \text { (million yen) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Year-on-year change (\%) |
| Net sales | 21 | 21 | -5.4\% | 42 | -5.2\% |
| Gross profit | 15 | 15 | -4.4\% | 30 | -3.9\% |
| Margin | 71.5\% | 71.2\% | - | 71.4\% | - |
| Operating income | 0.4 | 0.8 | +5.1\% | 1.3 | +25.8\% |
| Margin | 2.3\% | 3.8\% | - | 3.1\% | - |
| Advertising expenses | 5.8 | 5.2 | -0.4\% | 11.1 | -2.1\% |
| Percentage | 27.7\% | 24.6\% | - | 26.2\% | - |
| Sales promotion expenses | 1.5 | 1.6 | +11.4\% | 3.1 | +1.6\% |
| Percentage | 7.2\% | 7.8\% | - | 7.5\% | - |


[^0]:    * EBITDA = Operating income + Depreciation + Amortization of goodwill

